

American Journal of Physiology- Heart and Circulatory Physiology

Editor: A. NASILETTI

Associate Editors:

P. BOYDEN
O. C. CARRETERO
D. DAS
G. J. GROSS
D. D. GUTTERMAN

T. H. HINTZE
V. H. HUXLEY
L. IRUELA-ARISPE
J. C. LONGHURST
J. R. SOLARO

W. C. STANLEY
R. J. TOMANEK
R. C. WEBB
M. WOLIN

Consulting Editors:

W. M. CHILIAN
C. M. FERRARIO

G. D. FINK
A. O. GRANT

D. R. HARDER
D. E. VATNER

Statistical Consultant:

F. LOBERIZA

Editorial Board:

N. J. ALKAYED
J. C. ALLEN
S. L. ARCHER
J. A. AUCHAMPACH
J. E. BAKER
S. M. BARMAN
A. BHARDWAJ
R. BOLLI
M. BOND
A. C. BONHAM
J. E. BRAYDEN
K. B. BROSNIHAN
R. M. BRYAN, JR.
R. BUNGER
R. F. E. BUSSE
P. BUTTRICK
K. L. BYRON
J. D. CATRAVAS
M. P. CHANDLER
A. CLERK
R. A. COHEN
G. COOPER
G. J. CRYSTAL
D. H. DAMON
A. M. DAVIDOFF
M. J. DAVIS
K. C. DELLSPERGER
P. P. DE TOMBE
C. DES ROSIERS
S. E. DiCARLO
D. I. DIZ
J. G. DOBSON
S. DUCKLES
M. E. DUNLAP
W. N. DURAN
J. C. FALCONE
F. M. FARACI
E. O. FEIGL
R. M. FRYER
D. J. FULTON
Z. GALIS
D. GEBREMEDHIN

D. N. GRANGER
K. GRIENDLING
L. M. HARRISON-BERNARD
A. I. HASSID
O. A. HATOU
M. HAY
T. HEIN
R. L. HESTER
G. F. HEUSCH
J. A. HILL
P. A. HOFMANN
B. D. HOIT
J. R. HUME
C. IADECOLA
W. F. JACKSON
R. A. JOHNSON
P. A. JOSE
F. KAJIYA
J. KAJSTURA
G. KALEY
N. L. KANAGY
H. KANATSUKA
G. J. KARGACIN
Z. S. KATUSIC
M. P. KAUFMAN
J. R. KERSTEN
R. A. KHALIL
G. E. KIRSCH
A. KOLLER
R. J. KORTHUIS
S. KOVACS
R. C. KUKREJA
L. KUO
S. KUPERSHMIDT
I. LAHER
F. S. LAMB
K. G. LAMPING
M. C. LAPOINTE
R. D. LASLEY
H. C. LEE
C. W. LEFFLER
E. D. LEWANDOWSKI

P. L. LI
B. T. LIANG
S. L. LIPSIUS
Y. LIU
B. R. LUCCHESI
P. A. LUCCHESI
M. W. MAJESKY
K. MARCH
S. O. MARX
G. P. MATHERNE
D. L. MATTSO
N. MAULIK
A. McCULLOCH
R. S. McCUSKEY
K. H. McDONOUGH
I. F. McMURTRY
D. McPHERSON
J. M. METZGER
J. M. MIANO
L. H. MICHAEL
F. J. MILLER, JR.
V. M. MILLER
H. MIURA
K. G. MORGAN
E. MURPHY
T. L. MUSCH
R. A. O'LEARY
J. H. OMENS
G. OSOL
G. K. OWENS
H.-L. PAN
W. J. PEARCE
D. A. PELLIGRINO
M. PERIASAMY
G. S. PITT
A. S. POPEL
M. A. PORTMAN
T. A. PRESSLEY
R. L. PREWITT
K. A. PRITCHARD
M. T. RADEMAKER
D. C. RANDALL

C. A. RAY
F. A. RECCHIA
G. L. REED
R. B. ROBINSON
I. SAKUMA
I. SARELIUS
J. C. SCHADT
W. P. SCHILLING
H. D. SCHULTZ
J. SCHULTZ
H. SHIMOKAWA
C. D. SIGMUND
M. SIMONS
P. SIPKEMA
J. A. E. SPAAN
R. G. S. SPENCER
F. G. SPINALE
D. W. STEPP
M. A. SUSSMAN
H. TAEGTMEYER
A. TAKESHITA
A. TERZIC
C. P. TIEFENBACHER
H. TSUTSUI
S. C. TYAGI
J. V. TYBERG
E. VAN BAVEL
D. M. VAN WINKLE
J. VINTEN-JOHANSEN
T. VONDRISKA
B. R. WALKER
J. A. WASSERSTROM
S. W. WATTS
N. L. WEINTRAUB
H. R. WEISS
J. N. WEISS
N. WESTERHOF
A. L. WIT
X.-P. YANG
I. H. ZUCKER
J. L. ZWEIER

Publications Committee

K. E. BARRETT, *Chair*
E. M. HASSER
M. F. KAGNOFF
P. MASON
R. L. TERJUNG

Ex officio

M. REICH
*Director of Publications
and Executive Editor*
D. C. EATON, *President*
M. FRANK, *Executive Director*

M. L. GOODWIN

Editorial Manager
K. MOORE
Journal Editorial Supervisor
B. BRIGHT, Z. ERIM, J. GIROUARD
Copy Editors

The *American Journal of Physiology-Heart and Circulatory Physiology* (ISSN-0363-6135) is published monthly (two volumes a year) by the American Physiological Society, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991 and online at www.ajpheart.org (ISSN 1522-1539). *Subscription Prices (postpaid)*: Institutions (print only): \$885.00, US; \$925.00, Canada and Mexico; \$985.00, elsewhere. Institutions (print and online): \$935.00, US; \$975.00, Canada and Mexico; \$1,035.00, elsewhere. Institutions (online only): \$760.00. Nonmember individual (print only): \$595.00, US; \$635.00, Canada and Mexico; \$695.00, elsewhere. Nonmember individual (print and online): \$620.00, US; \$660.00, Canada and Mexico; \$720.00, elsewhere. Nonmember individual (online only): \$510.00. APS member (print

and online): \$245.00, US; \$285.00, Canada and Mexico; \$345.00, elsewhere. Subscriptions from outside the United States are payable in US currency or full equivalent. Subscriptions are accepted on a calendar-year basis only. *Single Copies and Back Issues*: When available, \$90.00 each postpaid. Periodicals postage paid at Bethesda, MD and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the American Journal of Physiology-Heart and Circulatory Physiology, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.

Copyright © 2006 by the American Physiological Society. Printed in the United States of America by Cadmus Professional Communications—Ephrata Division, Ephrata, PA 17522. The code at the bottom of the first page of an article indicates the copyright

owner's consent that copies of that article may be made beyond that permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright Law—unless the copies are for general distribution, for advertising, for creating new works, or for resale—provided the per-copy fee is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923. 0363-6135/06 \$8.00.

Change of Address: The Journal must be advised of a change of address at least 6 weeks prior to date of issue, with both the subscriber's old and new address given. Undelivered copies resulting from address change will not be replaced.

Editorial and Business Correspondence: AJP-Heart and Circulatory Physiology, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.